

Message Text

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EXDIS

MILITARY COMMANDS HANDLE AS SPECAT EXCLUSIVE

THE FOLLOWING REPEATS AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS 2728

(DTG 181623Z NOV 74) ACTION SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO AMMAN BEIRUT CAIRO JIDDA KUWAIT TEL AVIV

TOKYO JERUSALEM USUN NEW YORK 18 NOVEMBER 1974. QUOTE:

C O N F I D E N T I A L DAMASCUS 2728

EXDIS

DEPARTMENT PASS DIA, USCINCEUR, SECDEF AND USIA

TOKYO PASS SECRETARY'S PARTY

USCINCEUR FOR ECJ 2-O

USIA FOR INA

EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: MOPS, PFOR, SY

SUBJECT: DAMASCUS SITREP, NOVEMBER 17-18

1. SUMMARY: FOREIGN MINISTER KHADDAM CALLED IN HEADS OF
ARAB DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 16, TO DESCRIBE
ISRAELI THREATS AND STATED IN ANSWER QUESTION FROM GR

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UP SYRIA

WOULD NOT RPT NOT RENEW UNDOF MANDATE, KHADDAM LATER SAME EVENING CALLED IN SOVEIT AMBASSADOR.

ON NOVEMBER 17, PRESIDENT ASAD RECEIVED LETTER FROM BREZHNEV. SUBSEQUENTLY, RADIO AND PRESS ANNOUNCED THAT SEVEN SOVIET WARSHIPS WILL MAKE OFFICIAL VISIT TO LATAKIA FROM NOVEMBER 20-25. EMBASSY HAS REPORTS FROM SEVERAL SOURCES THAT SARG HAS FULLY MOBILIZED ITS RESERVES. SEVERAL TRIPS OUTSIDE DAMASCUS TO NORTH AND SOUTH, HOWEVER, FAILED TO REVEAL ANY UNUSUAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES. DAMASCUS ITSELF REMAINS FESTOONED WITH BRIGHT LIGHTS AND BANNERS AS SARG HAS EXTENDED THROUGH NEXT FRIDAY CELEBRATIONS MARKING FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF ASAD TAKEOVER. END SUMMARY.

2. NEWSPAPERS REPORT INENSE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY IN DAMASCUS OVER THE WEEKEND. RADIO AND PRESS REPORT FOREIGN MINISTER KHADDAM'S STATEMENT AND MEETING HE HELD WITH RESIDENT ARAB DIPLOMATS. HE SAID ISRAEL HAS BEEN "ESCALATING ITS TENDENTIOUS CAMPAIGN AGAINST SYRIA" TO CONCEAL FROM WORLD ISRAEL'S REAL AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS AND TO DISTRACT ITS OWN CITIZENS FROM CURRENT DOMESTIC PROBLEMS. KHADDAM REITERATED SARG COMMITMENT TO CEASEFIRE BUT ADDED THAT SYRIA WILL RESPOND TO ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION. AMBASSADOR WAS INFORMED BY JORDANIAN AMBASSADOR THAT IN ANSWER TO HIS QUESTION, KHADDAM STATED IN FRONT OF ALL ARAB AMBS THAT HE HAD INFORMED SYG WALDHEIM THAT SARG WOULD NOT RPT NOT RENEW UNDOF MANDATE EXPIRING END NOVEMBER. THIS DECISION TAKEN, FONMIN STATED, IN LIGHT NO PAST PROGRESS ON GOLAN WITHDRAWAL AND NO FUTURE PROSPECT FOR SUCH WITHDRAWAL.

3. NEWSPAPERS REPORTED NOVEMBER 17 THAT PRESIDENT ASAD HAD RECEIVED LETTER FROM PRESIDENT FORD THREE DAYS BEFORE. ARTICLE ALSO NOTED THAT KHADDAM SAW SOVIET AMBASSADOR SEPARATELY NOV 16 AFTER SEEING ARAB DIPLOMATS. SOVIET AMBASSADOR MET WITH PRESIDENT ASAD AFTERNOON OF NOVEMBER 16 AND AGAIN EVENING OF NOEVEMBER 17; DURING LATTER MEETING HE DELIVERED LETTER FROM BREZHNEV. NOV 18 RADIO AND PRESS HAVE REPORTED THAT SEVEN SOVIET WARSHIPS, INCLUDING A CRUISER, DESTROYER, AND SUBMARINE
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WILL MAKE OFFICIAL VISIT TO LATAKIA BETWEEN NOVEMBER 20 AND 25. NAVAL FORCE WILL BE UNDER COMMAND OF VICE ADMIRAL NICOLAI KHOVRIN.

4. EMBASSY HAS SEVERAL REPORTS THAT SARG MAY HAVE BEGUN MOBILIZATION OF ITS RESERVES AS EARLY AS NOV 11. ONE SYRIAN EMPLOYEE REPROTS THAT ARMY RESERVISTS WERE CALLED UP ON MONDAY AND TUESDAY (NOVEMBER 11 AND 12)

FROM HIS VILLAGE OF JUDAIT ARTUZ, LOCATED SOUTHWEST OF DAMASCUS. SAME SOURCE WHO HAS BROTHER IN RIFAT ASAD'S PALACE DEFENSE FORCE (PDF) SAYS THAT PDF WAS ON ALERT ALL OF LAST WEEK AND REMAINS SO. SOURCE CLAIMS THIS ALERT IS RESULT OF CURRENT DOMESTIC PROBLEMS (SEE SEPTTEL). THERE IS REPORT FROM AMERICAN-TRAINED DOCTOR THAT ARMY HAS PREPARED LIST OF DOCTORS TO DRAFT IN CASE OF WAR (HE BING ON LIST) BUT THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CALL UP. WEST GERMAN CHARGE TELLS US ALL HIS SOURCES REPORT SYRIAN ARMY FULLY MOBILIZED.

5. AMBASSADOR AND HOSKINSON RETURNED TO DAMASCUS FROM ALEPPO ON SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 18. (THIS MAIN ARTERY FOR TRAFFIC FROM NORTHERN SYRIA AND LATAKIA.) THEY SAW ROUGHLY DOZEN TANKS INCLUDING ONE T-62 N TRANSPORTS HEADED SOUTH TOWARD DAMASCUS. NONE HAD TURRETS OR CREWS. BRITISH AMBASSADOR REPORTS HIS EMBOFF COUNTED 17 T-54'S AT 1700 HRS NOVEMBER 17, MOVING SOUTH TOWARD SUWEIDA ON BACK ROAD FROM DAMASCUS. UK EMBOFF ALSO VISITED SASA AND KISWA (SOUTHWEST OF DAMASCUS) SAME AFTERNOON AND SAW NO MILITARY MOVEMENT, BUT DID NOTE ANTI-AIRCRAFT EMPLACEMENTS WERE UNCOVERED AND MANNED. EMBOFF, WHO TRAVELED DAMASCUS/DERAA ROAD SOUTHWARD DURING MORNING AND NORTHWARD DURING LATE AFTERNOON, STATES THAT LIFE IN THE LARGE MILITARY CAMPS LOCATED ALONG ROAD WITHIN 10 KMS OF DAMASCUS APPEARED COMPLETELY NORMAL: MOTOR POOL PARKING AREAS FULL OF UNATTENDED AND EMPTY VEHICLES; SPORTS MATCHES IN PROGRESS; MANY HITCHHIKERS ON ROAD. SAME CASUAL ATMOSPHERE SEEN AT NEBECK MILITARY CAMP 70 KMS NORTH OF CITY.

6. LIFE IN DAMASCUS APPEARS NORMAL. THERE NO UNUSUAL SIGNS OF MILITARY MOVEMENT AND NO EVIDENCE OF
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HOARDING WHICH IS CUSTOMARY SIGN THAT PUBLIC FEARS IMMINENT WAR. NO SHORTAGE OF BREAD, MEAT OR GASOLINE. SARG HAS EXTENDED THROUGH NOVEMBER 22 CELEBRATIONS MARKING FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF ASAD TAKEOVER. CITY REMAINS FESTOONED WITH LIGHTS, BANNERS, AND FLAGS. THERE HEIGHTENED CONCERN BY MANY SYRIANS WHOM WE HAVE CONTACTED THAT WAR MAY BREAK OUT BUT ALL SEEM SHARE CONVICTION THAT IF IT DOES, IT WILL BE ISRAELIS WHO INITIATE HOSTILITIES.
MURPHY

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